# BSC151-050301 Series 50V, 30A Brushless Speed Controller

## **User's Guide**





## TANAHEIM AUTOMATION

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#### **BSC151-050301 Speed Controller Features**

- Maximum Current Limit Setting from 10.0-30.0 Amps (peak)
- Potentiometer Speed Control
- Integrated Power, Brake and Direction Switches
- · Constant Velocity Mode
- Short Circuit Protection
- 2-Quadrant Operation
- Hall Sensor Feedback
- Requires 20 50VDC
- Speed Out
- Fault Out
- Selectable Ramp Up Times

#### **General Description**

The BSC151-050301 is a speed controller that has integrated easy to use user controls and the MDC151-050301 driver inside and is designed to drive DC brushless motors at currents of up to 30A (peak) and 50V. Using hall sensor feedback, a constant velocity mode can be achieved. The driver is protected against over current (cycle-by-cycle or latched), hall sensor error and under voltage. When an error occurs, a fault output is turned on to notify the user. Included on the driver is an internal potentiometer to control the maximum phase current allowed into the motor, a closed loop compensation control, and ramp rate controls. In addition, there are integrated control switches for power, the direction, Run/Stop, and a speed control potentiometer to adjust the motor speed mounted for easy user interface.

#### **Fault Protection**

Over current protection can be provided by means of an over current latch function by setting the 'FLT LATCH' dip switch. If a motor current level exceeding the current limit set by the internal or external current limit potentiometer is produced, an over current latch is activated, shutting off the motor phase outputs. This driver is equipped with a FAULT Output to alert the user of the following conditions.

- 1. Invalid Sensor Input Code
- 2. Over Current. The driver is equipped with cycle-by-cycle current limiting or over current latch.
- 3. Undervoltage Lockout activation at 9.1VDC for the input voltage and 4.5VDC for Hall Sensor voltage.

#### **Specifications**

#### **Output Current Rating:**

Adjustable 10.0 - 30.0 amperes per phase maximum operating peak current

#### **Power Requirements:**

20VDC (min) - 50VDC (max)

#### **Operating Temperature:**

Driver Heat Sink: 0° - 70°C

#### **Hall Sensor Power Output:**

6.25V @ 30mA maximum. Typical current draw from hall sensors is 20mA.

All three hall sensor inputs are pulled up through 20K ohm resistors.

Only the Motor Hall Power wire should be tied here.

#### **Speed Output\*:**

A 5V signal pulse out is available at a rate of 4 pulses for 1 revolution of an 8-pole motor, 3 pulses for 1 revolution of a 6-pole motor, and 2 pulses for 1 revolution of a 4-pole motor.

8-pole motor RPM = 15 \* PG OUT (in Hz)

6-pole motor RPM = 20 \* PG OUT (in Hz)

4-pole motor RPM = 30 \* PG OUT (in Hz)

#### **Fault Output\*:**

Logic "1" (5V out) - Status good, normal operation.

Logic "0" - One of the three fault conditions listed in the

\*PLEASE REFER TO THE WIRING DIAGRAM TO KNOW WHERE THE OUTPUTS ARE LOCATED ON THE TERMINAL STRIP.

#### **Open Loop/Closed Loop (Constant Velocity Mode)**

The driver can either be set for Open Loop or Closed Loop operation. Open Loop operation is used for applications where the speed of the motor needs to change according to the load. Closed Loop operation is used for applications where speed regulation is needed. Under closed loop operation, the motor speed is regulated despite changes to the load and power supply voltages.

To operate Open Loop, the O/C LOOP switch (SW2, pin 1) must be in the 'on' position.

To operate Closed Loop, the O/C LOOP switch (SW2, pin 1) must be in the 'off' position and the CLADJ POT (R3) and CLADJ dip switches (SW2, pin 2-4) must be set to optimize the driver for each application.

If using an Anaheim Automation DC Brushless motor, the tables shown on the next page are the closed loop potentiometer and dip switch settings for each motor. The regulated speed of the motor is then controlled by adjusting the integrated speed pot. The motor speed can be monitored by measuring the pulse rate of PG OUT (TB3 - pin 1).

If using a non-Anaheim Automation DC Motor.

- 1. Start with setting the closed loop switches CL1, CL2, and CL3 on the 'on' position.
- 2. Set CLADJPOT to 0%.
- 3. Adjust the internal speed pot or external speed pot to 100% The motor at this time should be running at its maximum speed.
- 4. Increase the closed loop gain by switching CL1, CL2, and CL3 incrementally one stage until the motor speed dips below the maximum speed. Set the switches up one stage to the position before the motor dips below the maximum speed and proceed to step 5.

CL1	CL2	CL3	CL Gain
On	On	On	Min
Off	On	On	
On	Off	On	
Off	Off	On	
On	On	Off	
Off	On	Off	
On	Off	Off	
Off	Off	Off	Max

- 5. Slowly rotate CLADJPOT toward 100% until the motor speed slightly begins to decrease. At this point, the motor closed loop adjustments are set.
  - \* If a slower top motor speed is desired, set CLADJPOT to 0%. Increase the closed loop gain incrementally by setting CL1, CL2, CL3 with respect to the desired top motor speed and re-tune CLADJPOT, as described in step 4 and step 5.

# **Anaheim Automation Motor Closed Loop Settings**

## 4-Pole Motors

Motor	CL1	CL2	CL3	CL POT	MAX SPD (RPM)	MIN SPD (RPM)
BLWR110S-15V-8000	On	On	On	80%	8000	500
BLWR111S-24V-10000	On	On	On	50%	10050	825
BLWR112S-24V-3700	On	Off	On	100%	3735	450
BLWR231D-36V-4000	On	Off	On	65%	4010	550
BLWR232D-36V-4000	On	Off	On	65%	4010	550
BLWR233D-36V-4000	On	Off	On	65%	4010	550
BLWR234D-36V-4000	On	Off	On	65%	4010	550
BLWR235D-36V-4000	On	Off	On	65%	4010	550
BLWR232S-24V-1350	Off	Off	Off	0%	1600	200
BLWS231D-36V-4000 BLWS231S-36V-4000	On	Off	On	65%	4010	550
BLWS232D-36V-4000 BLWS232S-36V-4000	On	Off	On	65%	4010	550
BLWS233S-36V-4000	On	Off	On	65%	4010	550
BLWS234D-36V-4000 BLWS234S-36V-4000	On	Off	On	65%	4010	550
BLWS235-36V-4000	On	Off	On	65%	4010	550

#### 8-Pole Motors

Motor	CL1	CL2	CL3	CL POT	MAX SPD (RPM)	MIN SPD (RPM)
BLY171S-17V-8000	On	On	On	0%	7500	500
BLY172S-17V-9500	On	On	On	0%	9000	500
BLY171S-24V-4000	On	On	On	80%	4000	250
BLY172D-24V-4000 BLY172S-24V-4000	On	On	On	80%	4000	250
BLY173D-24V-4000	On	On	On	80%	4000	250
BLY174D-24V-4000 BLY174S-24V-4000	On	On	On	80%	4000	250
BLY341D-48V-3200 BLY341S-48V-3200	Off	On	On	40%	3200	250
BLY342D-24V-3000	Off	On	On	40%	3000	250
BLY342D-30V-3000 BLY342D-30V-3000	Off	On	On	40%	3000	250
BLY342D-48V-3200 BLY342S-48V-3200	Off	On	On	30%	3200	250
BLY343D-48V-3200 BLY343S-48V-3200	Off	On	On	30%	3200	250
BLY343S-30V-3000	Off	On	On	40%	3000	250
BLY344D-48V-3200 BLY344S-48V-3200	Off	On	On	30%	3200	250
BLZ362S-36V-3500	Off	On	On	10%	3500	330
BLZ362S-160V-3500	Off	On	On	10%	3500	330
BLZ482S-160V-3500	Off	On	On	10%	3500	330
BLZ242S-24V-3500	Off	On	On	10%	3500	330

#### **Commutation Sequence**

	Step					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
Phase A	+	Z	-	-	Z	+
Phase B	Z	+	+	Z	-	-
Phase C	-	-	Z	+	+	Z
Hall A	1	1	0	0	0	1
Hall B	0	1	1	1	0	0
Hall C	0	0	0	1	1	1

120° Hall Spacing Sequence Forward

	Step					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
Phase A	+	Z	-	-	Z	+
Phase B	Z	+	+	Z	-	-
Phase C	-	-	Z	+	+	Z
Hall A	1	1	1	0	0	0
Hall B	0	1	1	1	0	0
Hall C	0	0	1	1	1	0

60° Hall Spacing Sequence Forward

			Ste	<b>э</b> р		
	1	2	3	4	5	6
Phase A	-	Z	+	+	Z	-
Phase B	Z	-	-	Z	+	+
Phase C	+	+	Z	-	-	Z
Hall A	1	1	0	0	0	1
Hall B	0	1	1	1	0	0
Hall C	0	0	0	1	1	1

120° Hall Spacing Sequence Reverse

		Ste	ер		
1	2	3	4	5	6
-	Z	+	+	Z	-
Z	-	-	Z	+	+
+	+	Z	-	-	Z
1	1	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	1	0
	- Z +	- Z Z - + + 1 1	1 2 3 - Z + Z - + + Z 1 1 1	- Z + + Z Z + + Z - 1 1 1 0	1 2 3 4 5   - Z + + Z   Z - - Z +   + + Z - -   1 1 1 0 0

60° Hall Spacing Sequence Reverse

- + = Top Transistor ON, Bottom Transistor OFF, Current Flows into this wire
- = Top Transistor OFF, Bottom Transistor ON, Current Flows out of this wire
- Z = Top Transistor OFF, Bottom Transistor OFF, No current into or out of this wire (High Impedance)

#### **Motor Connection**

Refer to the hookup diagram for typical driver applications. When connecting a motor for the first time, connect the hall sensor wires (5 of them) to the terminal strip. **DO NOT CONNECT THE PHASES YET.** Turn on power and rotate the motor by hand. If the RED FAULT LED comes on, the hall phases are incorrectly wired. If the RED FAULT LED does not come on then the hall wires are connected correctly. Power the unit down and proceed to connect the motor phases. If the motor does not run or runs erratically, power down and check the speed potentiometer and make sure the phases are connected correctly. There are six different ways to connect the phase wires, and normally only two will allow the motor to rotate, but only one is correct. If the direction of the motor is changed and the no-load current of the motor is approximately the same and the motor runs smoothly in both directions then the phase wires are correct.

The wiring of the motor phases should be separated from the hall and input connections to not allow a possible source of electrical interference.

#### **Terminal and Dip Switch Descriptions**

Pin#	Description
1	Hall Sensor Power
2	Hall Sensor A
3	Hall Sensor B
4	Hall Sensor C
5	Hall Sensor Ground

TB1: Motor Hall Terminals

Pin#	Description
1	Phase A
2	Phase B
3	Phase C
4	VIN
5	GND

TB2: Power and Motor Phase Terminals

Pin#	Description
1	PG OUT
2	Direction
3	Freewheel
4	Run/Stop
5	Fault Out
6	VControl
7	GND

TB3: Control Inputs and Outputs

SW#	Description
1	INT/EXT SPEED
2	FLT LATCH
3	RAMP 1
4	RAMP 2
5	60/120

SW1: Dip Switch

SW#	Description
1	O/C LOOP
2	CL1
3	CL2
4	CL3

SW2: Dip Switch

## **Dip Switch Settings**

Function	SW1	SW2	SW3	SW4	SW5
Internal Speed Control (R46)	Off				
External Speed Control (TB3 - Pin 6)	On				
Over Current Latching		On			
Over Current Cycle-by-Cycle		Off			
Ramp Profile 1 (4 Sec)			Off	Off	
Ramp Profile 2 (2 Sec)			Off	On	
Ramp Profile 3 (1 Sec)			On	Off	
Ramp Profile 4 (500mSec)			On	On	
60° Hall Sensor Spacing					Off
120° Hall Sensor Spacing					On
Standard Product (Ready to Ship)	Off	Off	Off	Off	On

SW1: Speed Adjustment, Over Current, and Ramp settings

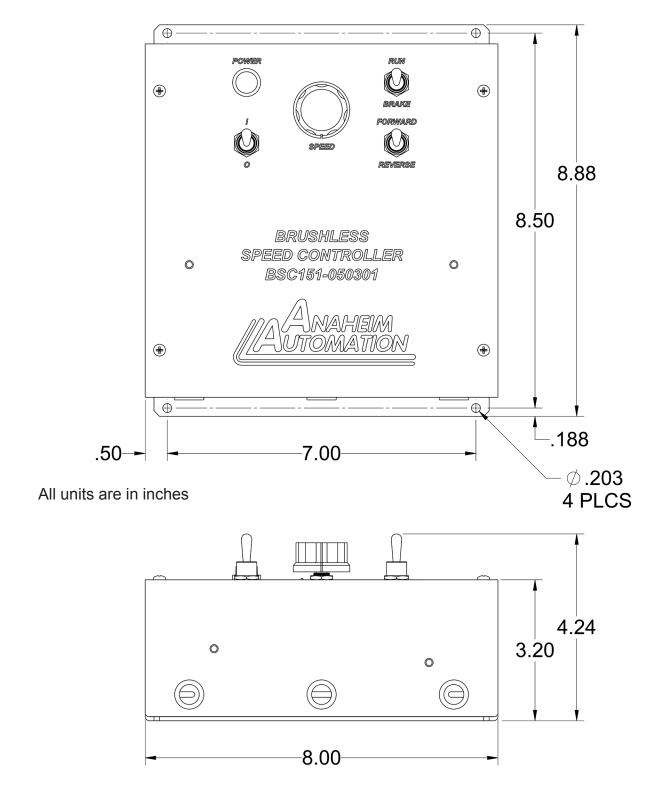
Function	SW1	SW2	SW3	SW4
Constant Speed Mode (Closed Loop)	Off			
Voltage Controlled Speed Mode (Open Loop)	On			
Closed Loop Compensation 1				
Closed Loop Compensation 2				
Closed Loop Compensation 3				
Standard Product (Ready to Ship)	On	Off	Off	Off

SW2: Open Loop and Closed Loop. If Closed Loop is selected, Closed Loop compensation switches must be set according to motor speed desired.

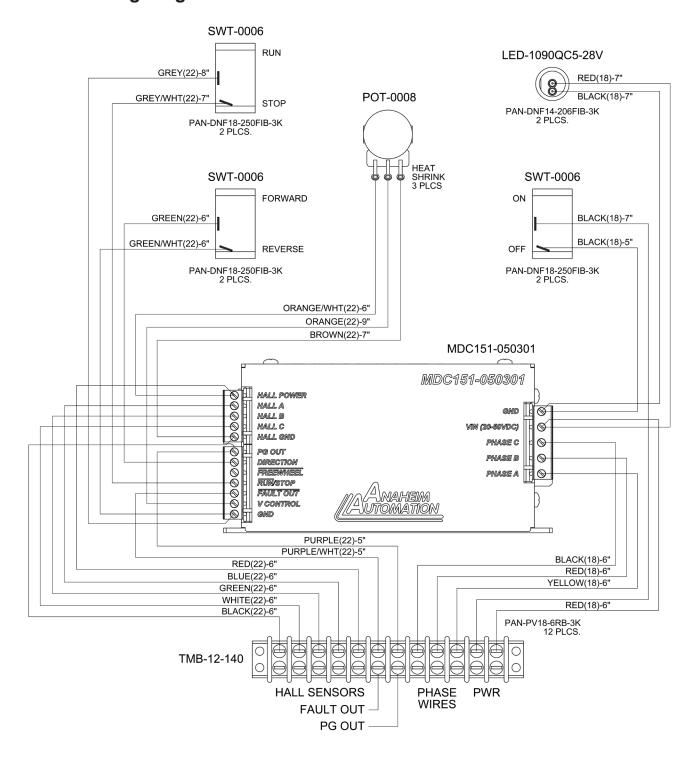
## **Heating Considerations**

The temperature of the heat sink should never be allowed to rise above 70° Celsius. If necessary, mount the unit to an additional heat sink or air should be blown across the heat sink to maintain suitable temperatures.

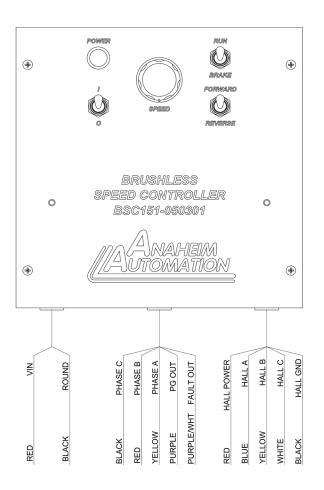
#### **Dimensions**

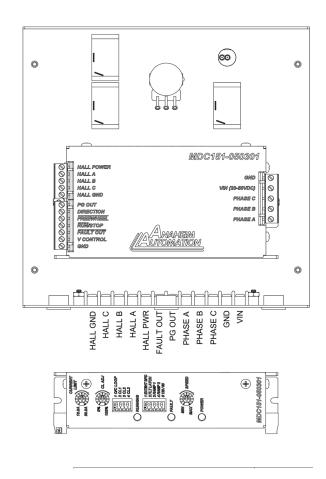


## **Internal Wiring Diagram**



## **Hook Up Diagram**





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If you should require technical support or if you have problems using any of the equipment covered by this manual, please read the manual completely to see if it will answer the questions you have. If you need assistance beyond what this manual can provide, contact your Local Distributor where you purchased the unit, or contact the factory direct.

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